# Legislative Impact Assessment at the National Assembly of the Republic of Korea

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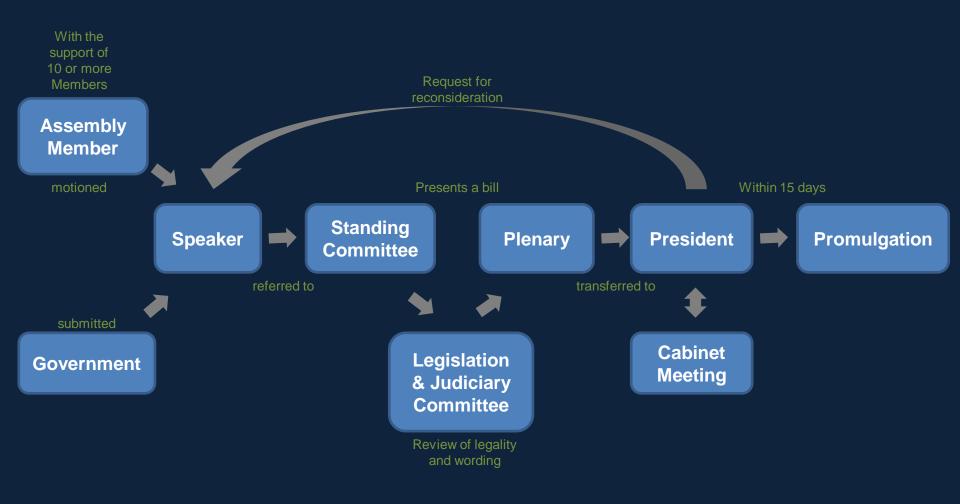


Legislative Impact Assessment

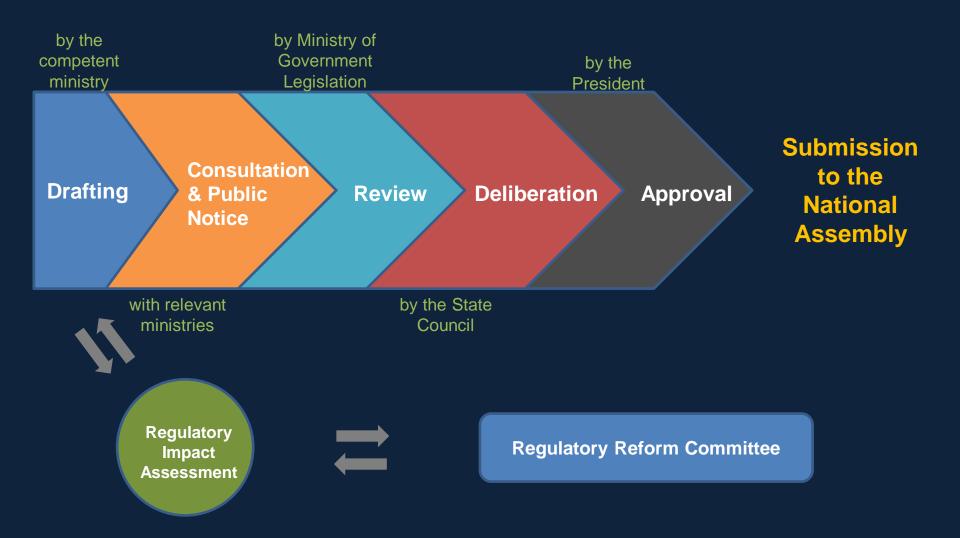


Legislative Impact Assessment

### **Legislative Process**



#### Bill submitted by the Government



#### **Bill introduced by Assembly Members**

#### **Assembly Member**

Public Opinion & member's recognition



Member's Drafting of Legislative Bill



National Assembly Research Service



Party's
Drafting of
Legislative Bill



Review by the Party



Support By 10 or more Members

Speaker of the National Assembly

**Others** 

Drafting
of Legislative Bill
by the Competent
Ministry



Both Party's
Agreement on the
Content of the
Bill



Korean Constitution § 52 National Assembly Act § 79 ①

National Assembly Act § 79 ②



Legislative Impact Assessment

#### **Numbers of Bills Submitted**

(12th~19th National Assembly)

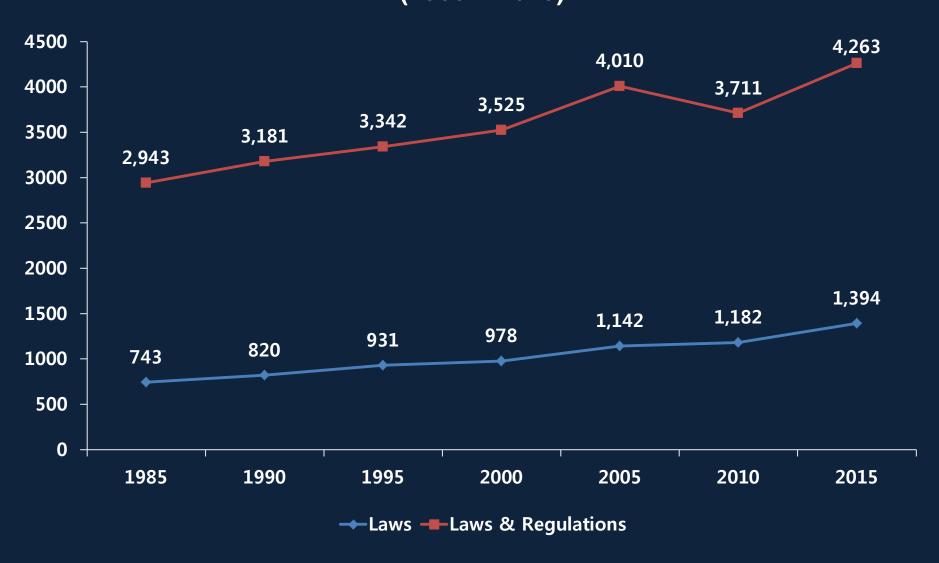


#### **Numbers of Bills Passed**

(12th~19th National Assembly)



# Numbers of Laws and Regulations (1985 ~ 2015)







#### Legislative Impact Assessment in South Korea

#### Obstacle

Legislative Impact Assessment

#### Similar Systems

- Regulatory Impact Assessment
- Statutory Examination
- Gender Impact Assessment
- Corruption Impact Assessment

Cost

About 15 years discussion and policy proposals, but Not Institutionalized yet



#### **Research Request Process**



#### **History**

2008 ~ 2010 Reviewed Previous Studies

Voluntary studies on Legislative Impact Assessment

Legislative Impact Assessment Pilot Study

Since 2010 Launched a Task Force

Legislative Impact Assessment Pilot Project

Since 2011 Official Annual Project

#### **Achievements**

78 Legislations for Legislative Impact Assessment

28 Legislative Impact Assessment Case Studies

13 Outsourced Research Projects

**Legislative Impact Assessment Standard Manual** 

7 Legislative Impact Assessment Reports



### Legislative Impact Assessment Standard Manual



#### **Legislative Impact Assessment Report**



#### Contents of Legislative Impact Assessment Report

- I. Overview of the subject of analysis
  - 1. Laws and regulations of the subject
  - 2. Background
  - 3. Evaluation
  - 4. Main contents of legislation
- II. Legislative Impact Assessment Checklists
  - 1. Legal impacts
  - 2. Political and Administrative impacts
  - 3. Economic and Industrial impacts
  - 4. Social and Cultural impacts
  - 5. Regulatory Impacts
  - 6. Corruption Impacts
  - 7. Other Impacts
- III. Consultation with relevant government ministries and stake-holders
- IV. Analysis
- V. Conclusion

## Challenges



# Thank you